

1840,
June 22

Dear Brother Ingalls

I received yours of the 17th & 24th in due time. The first communication I answered by our chief, Jacob Cornelius, who is now on business to the State of N.Y. Since your last arrived, I have seen a communication from J. W. Poulson, addressed to Bro. John Cornelius, in which Joseph says that he has seen the letter which I wrote you, and charges me with having always been his enemy ever since I have been on this mission &c.

I now think it due to myself and Joseph to give a plain statement of facts connected with the history of Joseph since I came to this mission. When I arrived here in Sep. 1837 I was informed by the Missionary that preceded me (Bro. Holsted) that there had been no missionary appointed by the Bishop for the preceding year; that Joseph had been employed by Bro. Field as part of this year, and that some time in the winter Bro. Field had removed him (Bro. Holsted) from his field of labor to this mission; and further stated that Bro. Field had paid Joseph for his services at the rate of one hundred dollars per year beside some presents, and he had told him that he would not be employed any longer nor would he expect anything more for preaching.

Bro. Reed ^{now} came to the mission the week that Bro. Holsted left. Joseph said nothing about his affairs till Bro. Reed had left for Green Bay where he was to spend the Sabbath. Joseph followed him to the Bay, and told him that he had contracted a debt of from \$30 to \$50 which he expected the church would pay; but as they had not paid him as he expected, he had no way to pay it. Bro. Reed wrote me, and wished as he had no money for that purpose that some collections might be made among the Indians of grain or to help Joseph pay his debt.

Bro Reid sent his letter by Joseph to me. Joseph came
to my house with this letter spent some time or three
hours; but said nothing about this business; over to home
and on his way left Bro Reid's letter with a Brother
about half a mile from the mission house with a request
that he would give it to me. When I received it, I
mentioned it to the brethren, but they did not feel
disposed to do any thing and I had nothing to give
any more than Bro Reid; neither did I consider it
perfectly right for him to claim it as his duty, when
there had been a settlement between him and the
P. B. If he had acknowledged this payment of all
demands and requested farther aid I should have
viewed the thing very differently. I did not ask
Joseph to preach inasmuch as he considered the
Church indebted to him already; but I preached
a number of times at his house, and did what
I could to help him along. The next thing that
took place with Joseph, some stories were circulated
through the nation affecting his Christian character.

I talked with Joseph but could get no satisfaction.
Finally there was a trial instituted according to the
discipline of the Church, and the decision of the com-
mittee was referred to the Quarterly meeting conference
where Joseph made some confession; and it was
thought best by a majority of one, to continue him
in the Church, and let him preach. I walked in
the majority. But still Joseph appeared dissatisfied
and generally attended the Swiss Church, came to our
meetings but seldom; would not partake of the sacrament
with us, he was frequently telling our members that
they better all go, and join James' Church, because the
Methodist Church would soon come to nothing so.

All these things connected with others such as
cock fighting, a not letting and the mistle of all

family duties was
of his license. I
for Reid; and my
Quarterly Conference
the sacrament. The
all very friendly,
did not care what
not. When his lic-
persisted in preach-
ten times where I

I have now given
conduct since I can
left as he did he is
expelled the church.
left to take care of

There is one thing
I have been inform
a certain tract of land
of which
available to appropri-
-ary for the benefit of
party here have receiv-
year, and no more.

Now the questions is
that fund? Has any
and how much? If
to be done with it?
I have made a few
questions I should

subject I would enquire
you have on that
We have had no app-
on this mission, and
taught myself. The
Council, if you rec-
for his man I shall

to own Joseph came
into some time or three
of this business, went home
to call with a Brother
mission house with a request

When I received it, I
did not feel
I had nothing to give
neither did I consider it
as his duty, when
between him, and the
the payments of all
their aid I should have
I did not ask
as he considered the
but I preached
and did what
The next thing that
stories were circulated
his Christian character
could get no satisfaction
according to the
the decision of the con-
sulting conference
and it was
of ones, to continue him
to preach. I would not
appear disaffected
Church, came to our
partake of the sacrament
my members that
his church, because the
was nothing so
with others such as
not the neglect of all

family duties was the reason why he deprived him
of his license. In addition to all these things he told
me that; and myself a little before we went to the
Quarterly Conference that Mr Davis invited him to
the sacrament the Sabbath before, and they were
all very friendly to him, even that church, and he
did not care whether his license was renewed or
not. When his license was taken away he still
persisted in preaching, and I presume preached
two times where he had preached once before.

I have now given you the outline of Joseph's
conduct since I came to this mission. If he had not
left as he did, he would in all probability have
ruined the church. He has a wife here whom he
left to take care of herself. So much for Joseph.

There is one thing which I wish to inquire about.
I have been informed by our chiefs here, that there was
a certain tract of land disposed of a number of ^{years} ago, the
which
avails now to appropriate for the support of a mission-
ary for the benefit of the whole nation. The orchard
party here have received their share of that money for one
year, and no more since they came to this country.

Now the questions I wish to ask are: What has become of
that fund? Has any part of it been sent to this country?
and how much? If the Oniedas leave the state what is
to be done with it? You need not let anyone know that
I have made any inquiries. If you could answer these
questions I should be much obliged to you. There is another
subject I would inquire about. How many schools do
you have on that mission, and how are they supported?
We have had no appropriation for schools since I have been
on this mission, and have had none, except what I have
taught myself. Please to answer this by our chief Jacob
Council, if you receive it in time. Affectionately yours

Wm. Kinnear

Henry A. Tolman

There is one more question I would wish to make
Did Joseph obtain those books by virtue of his license,
or did he purchase them with his own money.

What I mean by this is - did he go as a Methodist
local preacher and ask for those books or not?

June 22. 1842

Rev. Rowan Sargalls

Oriskany Castle

N. York

Oneida Castle July 11th 1844

1844

Dear Mr. Coleman

Yours of the 22 of June came to hand on July 6th. But I was astonished to learn that you had received two letters from me - by mail. For some time I could not account - for it on any ^{reasonable} supposition - but finally I concluded that J. W. H. Knapp must have mailed that letter - which I gave him to carry to you when he should return to his home; and which I told you would be forth coming at that time. I cannot tell what motive - he could have to mail that letter. I certainly told him to carry it himself to you. And why he did not I cannot tell.

Perhaps he did not understand mine. I find that the Indians are sometimes prone to grossly misunderstand and to receive quite a different idea to the true one.

I have no doubt but that you have told me the candid truth in respect to Knapp, and have not designably questioned your veracity or candour in any communication to you. My only object in writing as I did was to make a true statement of facts in respect to his conduct in this place. I have acted on your statements as true. I have ceased to employ him but this has cost us considerable trouble. A majority of the friends at Oneida cannot be persuaded to believe that he is guilty much in the fault. They think that he will easily make it all up when he returns and be ready to come back to them again when called for. What the result will be finally I cannot auger. I fear that it will close up the ^{door} of usefulness among that people. It also makes considerable distraction at Oneida. It is likely that it will be the cause of two parties of those who remove to Green Bay this year. You will despatch to visit the whole immediately upon their arrival at that place. Raphael Bonaparte and Peter Webster, wife will come there with a certificate of membership. They are good sisters especially the latter; but I fear that Geo. C. will persuade them to join the Episcopal Church. She will take with her all of those men whom he has any influence in this place.

when you speak of a tract of land sold a number of years ago - the avails of which were designed for the support of a

the mission - missionary for the whole nation. The whole history of that land I am not able to tell you. But this I am well persuaded is the fact, that it is so situated, now by recent act of the legislature that the missionary among the Oneidas in the State of New York can draw the interest of this money, or it may be shown in his name and no other. But the missionary does not have the use of it - it is all paid into the treasury of the missionary society of the Rev. B. Church.

The money drawn yearly is not quite 100,000 dols. - What will be done with the avails of this land when all the Oneidas move from this place I know not. I presume however that the principle will be taken up and they will carry it with them.

There are 4 or 5 months last fall I taught 2 months last winter and a spring Stockbridge Indian taught one month last winter - making in all 4 months English schools this year past. I have known the expense of all of this excepting five dollars paid by the natives. I find it a very difficult thing to keep good order in schools. In trying to do so I expect I have incurred the ill will of some especially the young people. I have taught school a good deal and have had the game of keeping good order. But here it had more than my match. Coming to the distressed state of the Indians in selling me I have not commenced any schools this summer.

In addition to the above schools we have had two Indian schools. One at the mindfield party two together one at the Orchard party 1 month. To support these schools we have more 36,000 dols appropriated by the missionary society.

I know not by what means Joseph obtained the books at New York I think he must have done it on the strength of his license for this must have been very important to let him have books on individual responsibility without some kind of recommendation. I think it would prove that he passed as a

July 14. I understand what you mean. I have requested Mr. Church to give me in regard of the Orchard party. He has not done it in season to afford them certificates of this week they go to the gardens and in order of the loss of an education on Monday last, but a cause of great joy to I shall go next Sabbath Monday next I shall Monday July 18th I shall Onondaga. He has place. It was no school was put down all the pagans to all. It will be hard in opposition to the cause. W. O. Knapp is a fine man in his own way and kind. He is the best of men. He will be Augustus very so right a set of. I have had some Monday off that he would do for us yet. To the Indians for their money that they should be they will be one they should be. May you have great May the blessings upon you.

not sold a number of papers
appeal for the support of a
whole nation
am not able to tell you
the facts that it is so
the legislature that the
the State of New York
may or it must be shown
the Missions does not
lead into the treasury of
rich B. Lukens.

quite 100,000 dollars
works of this land where
place I know not what
multiplicity will be taken up

in 5 months last fall
and a young school
winter making in all
year past. I have
big capturing five dollars
it is a very difficult thing
in trying to do so
with will of some, espe-
cially a faithful school a good
of keeping good order
match. Going to the
in sitting, one than not

ob me have had two
mindful party in
1 month. To support
L, D, do appropriate

... returned my books in
... on the strength
... independent to let him
... some kind
... what be passed as a

July 13. I understand that the working are calculating to
start for Green Bay next Tuesday which will be the 15th
& requested brother David Johnson the clergyman in
last to give me in season the names of all the members
of the Orchard Party who are calculating to remove.
He has not done it yet but I expect that he will
in season to afford me the opportunity to make out
their certificates of membership.

This week they far has been one of great agitation among
the Indians and indeed the whole public in consequence
of the loss of an Indian boy, 10 or 12 years old. He was lost
on Monday last, but he was found this day which is a
cause of great joy to his deeply afflicted and pious mother.
I shall go next week to Onondaga and on my return on
Monday next shall give you an account of that mission.

Monday July 18th I have just returned in safety from
Onondaga we had a tolerable good meeting at that
place. It was not quite as large as before but
Knap was put down. The chiefs have forbidden
all the pagans to attend the Christian meeting.
It will be hard work to break up this abominable
opposition to the cause of Christ.

W. O. Knap is still about here and according
to appearance behaves well. He is always plea-
sant and kind to me. I cannot get any access
to Jacob Cornelius. He appears shy and bashful
but he is equal to Cornelius from Canada is
very sociable and friendly.

Brother I have had an interview with Jacob Cornelius
since Monday appears better and better. I told him
that he would call and see me but has not
as yet. The Indians are nearly out of patience wait-
ing for their money. I think it is absolutely wrong
that they should be thus troubled. They expect that
they will leave on Monday 20th. It is important that
they should be accommodated with steam boats.

May you have great prosperity in that mission.
May the blessings of God fall in rich profusions upon
you.

Yours in Christ
Ramon Angaly

March 22 1875

Dear Mr. Henry: All the
Oaks
Wardens
Vandenberg

Mr Editor

I noticed an article in the Republican of May 20th under the caption of The Indians, which I think should be explained, or corrected. It brings a general charge against the Ojibwa Indians as a nuisance in the village of Green Bay. And with-
 out any exceptions it says, "They have their reserves and should be kept on it." Now Sir that these are Ojibwas that are a disgrace, and a nuisance to society no one will deny. And if they were shut up in a dungeon, and should never see the light of day unless they were reformed it would be a blessing to them, and all concerned. But does this justify the sweeping declaration contained in the Republican and is it just and righteous to represent a whole community as a public nuisance and send a broadcast through the length and breadth of the land because there are individuals of this description ^{among them}. As to morals Sir, the Ojibwas as a people have nothing to fear from a comparison with the "moral community" of Green Bay. I have lived among ^{them} ~~the~~ Ojibwas almost four years last past, and have seen witnessed the riotous and drunken proceedings of which the Republican so loudly complains. It is an unclean thing for a drunken Indian to be seen in ^{the night} ~~the~~ front of the nation where I reside. The other party I cannot be made conversant with. But I know enough of them to know that there are many respectable people there as well as here that would not be a disgrace to any community. There is one thing in particular that speaks volumes in favor of the morals of the Ojibwas and that is, that there is not a licensed grogshopper in this whole nation nor ever has been since I have been among them. It is true that some of these pests ^{whom I have} ~~and~~ ^{mentioned} ~~mentioned~~ have ^{been} ~~been~~ among us sometimes get some whiskey to your village and bring it out here

But this seldom happens

and sell it to creatures like themselves ^{and} but no one
that wishes to be considered respectable here has any
thing to do with this business. Now then if you would
be unwilling ^{to have the village of S. P. P.} published abroad as a nuisance because
there are such drunken and riotous proceedings in
your streets you should certainly be willing to make
the same allowance to your neighbors if they are Indians
as you would wish others to make for you
Query: Is it true that there are ten business grogshops
in the village of Green Bay?

Nov 10/46

W. R. Colman

W. R. Colman

The Editor You reply to "your such Greek corresponds"
 -ent's you ask; If the Oracles do not have their chief
 caravans upon their shores, why do bodies of poor filthy
 twenty or thirty come to town to annoy our citizens
 with their Bacchamalian rinky?³ I do not think that you
 need some as pangs such Greek for an answer to this
 question to the position & ^{when} ~~purpose~~ ^{reason} in ~~your~~
 village can answer it if they will. I apprehend that the
 few answers can be given in the language of inspiration.
 In these the answer ^{is} there the people will be gathered together
 above until the proper authorities of Green Bay set upon
 the old carcase by enforcing the law, and until a strong
 reform is effected. The citizens of Green Bay must expect
 that the Oracles will desire their removal out of the

Mississippi on to some other part of the world, and even
bring that a community of through-going law-breakers may
supply their place

Peru - July 4th 1845

Dear Brother

I received your Letter of the 1st of March
somewhere about the first of April but Conference
was near at hand and as I was to move
I thought I would omit writing till I had got
settled - And now I am settled at Peru. Vil-
lage on a little Circuit of three or four
appointments - About all the north part of
Iowa Conference is cut up into little patches
of work all so burned over with Millerism
and Abolitionism that in spiritual matters there
is scarcely a green thing left. If the Devil has not
burned up the world with his Millerism he has
burned up Christ's Kingdom where he could scot-
tish to kindle his fire with - The Discipline of the
Church is out of the question in all this north region
especially or at least only a matter talked about
at Conference a little for want of something else.
If the Discipline of our Church goes down for ten
years to come as it has ten years back in Ohio
England and its neighborhood it will be dead
buried and forgotten. Class Meetings and Love Feasts
are scarcely known in all this region only by
name and but very few attend them. Christ's
Communion is but little known. Love
of Brethren went away a few days after Class
meetings and Love Feasts were discontinued and
never calculated to return till those regulations
are restored. I am sometimes almost discouraged
but the Lord holds me up yet and I calculate
to hold on till he discharges me from this
polluting and polluted world - Last year on
Fort Ann Circuit a revival in the Church took
place such as I never saw - you perhaps saw
something of it in the Adwocate I suppose now

about 150 profess to have obtained the blessing
of Sanctification since last February. Such an
influence as they carry I never saw. I had a hard
struggle to clear the circuit of Progs. Officers and
drunkards the first year but the Revs. the second
year has greatly encouraged me not only to hold
on to old fashioned Methodist Discipline but have
Holiness of Heart more perfectly mine and preach
it more clearly to others than I ever yet have
done. I am convinced we have sustained great
loss in speaking of Holiness in a general point
of view and not making it a definite point and
with Scripture terms and Language urging all
Believers to a present attainment of it. Showing the
dreadful nature of Indulging our Love of sin by being
a great while getting rid of it and dishonoring God
by concluding He is not able to deliver us or it is not His
will to do so and thereby make him countenance our
pollution or what is worse than all that we can pro-
grieve it by any other means than simple Faith in
Jesus Blood. Roxana lives with us. Leincas & Brother
Boached with us at the Falls and taught at School.
• Full Salvation truly came to our town and I think
we all shared in it. Let God be praised. I was
at Northampton the last of May. Mother is well
remarkably so; has her mind vigorous and her fac-
cilities not much impaired. Brother Hiram and
his family are all well. Barzella and his family
are all well. I understood Brother Spicers
family were all well. I hope we shall
all be so happy as to partake of the rest that
remains for the People of God before separation
will never come. I am sorry to hear of your
hard discouraging talk among the Tractees.
I hope you will not be discouraged. Continue
to preach Holiness of Heart to them. Let them

raised the blessing
at February such an
you saw I had a hand
it w' Progs toppers and
but the rebels the sword
is me not only to hold
the discipline but have
itly mine and preach
than I ever yet have
are sustained great
in a general point
a definite point and
Language urging all
ment of it showing that
our Love of sin by being
and dishonoring God
deliberate ^{immortal} ^{or it} that his
him countenance our
in all that we can pos-
than simple faith in
with us. Licentiate brother
and taught schools
to our hour and I think
God be praised. I was
of Mary-Mother is well
vigorous and her fa-
d Brother Hiram and
ella and his family
not Brother Speers
I hope we shall
like of the rest that
God where separation
sorry to hear of your
ing the Smellans
is come equal. Continue
to them. Let them

how it from a Heart that feels all the power
of the blessing you recommend - Tell them your
Blood will wash an Indian white and
lead him through great tribulation safe to glory
wayward as his Spirit is - We are all well here
I have had no sickness in my family of any
consequence for four or five years - We all join
in love to you and Libia and all the
Children

Symon G. Palmer

P.S. I forgot to say that I have this morn-
ing received a letter from Uncle Nathaniel
Wahlin He resides in Chester Vicg's Cove
Ohio He lives with his second wife professes
religion belongs to the New School Presbytery
I guess has enough of this World wants to
know about his family connections &c
Perhaps you had better write to him
S.C.

From My
July 9th Rev. Henry R. Tolman

Duck Creek

Wisconsin 2nd

10-

March 20th 1870

This pleasant sunny spring weather reminds me most favorably of that
 pleasant place so late my home. I then find recollection present to my view
 that place & its thousand thrilling associations ^{the most} delightful to be
 spect the scenes of by gone times. The first thing in the spring with me was
 the flower garden. The sap has so attracting to many persons not one half the
 interest that the garden did be the snow-ground was yet half bare & had
 make my way thither & with almost a child's interest would I have
 uncovered not shrub & plant to see if all were safe & if none had suffered
 from the severity of the winter. And there was the sweet violet ^{recalling}
 to me my rocky visit with its deep green foliage & off with its little
 up I shall see sweet flowers! I have seen them in hardy pushing from under the
 covering of snow as light as down. As soon as the mud was half dry I set to
 work & these covers must be cut & these roots & vines must be taken up
 generally I did all the work pretty much alone & in early days of planting
 I generally ^{had} very good luck; by this time the woods were filled with the
 sweet blood-root & snow drop & various others which must all come in
 show. But alas these pleasures were not without alloy & even here I was not
 satisfied. Time cannot always be employed thus. Something more noble
 more useful must be my occupation & now the way seems opening for that
 purpose. I see my flowers so well beloved, but let them go. I am determined
 that no flower garden shall stand in my road to wisdom. I am determined
 that I shall be happy myself for the first time in my life.

[The following section of the page is extremely faint and illegible due to heavy ink bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper. It appears to contain several lines of text, possibly a list or a continuation of the journal entry.]

Duck Creek! loved spot & its name! "Eh you hovesich" Ah no! far from it - but the recollections of the many pleasant hours that I have spent there endow it to my memory. It is also dear to me as being my spiritual birth-place; where I was brought from natural darkness to the marvelous light of the gospel. ~~There~~ ^{are} not many seasons when a person should love his home. Duck Creek is not now my home but it has been. Three long years have I spent in its pleasant vale. & whenever a girl should be from 12 to 17. would it not be strange if she should form no pleasing recollections but I have spent many years here on the sunny sides of this fine class hills, have witnessed as soon as the breath of spring, had melted away the last remains of stern winters power; & plucked the blushing wild flowers, which bloomed profuse by these. & from yonder green meadow have I often borne the loaded basket of richest fruit; the red, ripe potatoes being.

I near the edge of yonder wood did the autumn sun enjoy me gathering from overloaded bushes the delicious raspberries. & where beneath the spreading branches of this vigorous young oak was my favorite seat for singing, reading, meditation & prayer. How many a sweet hour on the secret hillside have I spent here how dear to the memory is this loved spot. & there was my flower garden the rock & the arbor. How oft before the morning sun had kissed the flowers were I there in their midst - to pull the noxious weed to support the drooping flower & train the tender shoot of the thrifty vine. Sweet seasons for ever gone. Never more shall I wander in these familiar woods & pluck the sweet flowers in that - opening up in every nook.

But I do not pine. Ah no! that was a moral wilderness taken down with again to make my home. And though in this place is not at all superior to that, in the morality of the people general. & religious exercises here are much more profitable to me than at Duck Creek, because I can understand them.

The loveliness of the scenery at D. C. in my opinion can not be equalled by this or any other that I have seen in Wisconsin.

What these lovelier spots I do not attempt to deny indeed. Should I there were I should I remain in this place as long as I lived there (which may God in his mercy forbid) I might think the name of this; that I now do of that.

Manchester Dec 9th 1845.